FIT

Foundation Insurance Test 2025



Learning Outcome Assessment Criteria Indicative Content

This PDF document has been designed to be accessible with screen reader technology. If for accessibility reasons you require this document in an alternative format, please contact us at online.exams@cii.co.uk to discuss your needs.

please contact us at online.exams@cii.co.uk to discuss your needs.					
1	Understand how the	1.1	Describe the main features and	1.1.1	How insurance benefits policyholders and society in general.
8	insurance market		roles within the insurance market.	1.1.2	The relationships between buyers, intermediaries and sellers and the
questions	operates.				different distribution channels.
				1.1.3	Structure of insurance companies in the market.
				1.1.4	Other types of insurers - Mutual, Reinsurance and Lloyds etc.
		1.2	Describe the types of intermediaries in the insurance market.	1.2.1	The main roles of insurance intermediaries.
		1.3	Describe the main functions and responsibilities of underwriters.	1.3.1	The main functions and responsibilities of underwriters.
		1.4	Describe the main functions and	1.4.1	The main functions and responsibilities of claims handlers.
			responsibilities of claims staff.	1.4.2	The main functions and responsibilities of loss adjusters.
				1.4.3	The main functions and responsibilities of loss assessors.
		1.5	Describe the main functions and	1.5.1	The main functions and responsibilities of delegated authority
			responsibilities of delegated		arrangements, including underwriting and claims.
			authority arrangements.		
		1.6	Describe the additional services	1.6.1	Helplines and advice.
			available to policyholders.	1.6.2	Authorised repairers and suppliers.
				1.6.3	Risk control/advice.
				1.6.4	Uninsured loss recovery services.
2	Understand risk and insurance in the context of	2.1	Describe what is meant by risk in relation to insurance.	2.1.1	Definition of risk, including risk management.
7	the insurance market.	2.2	Describe the categories and	2.2.1	The types of risk that can and cannot be insured.
questions			components of risk.	2.2.2	The relationship between severity, frequency, risk and insurance.
		2.3	Describe how insurance operates as	2.3.1	How insurance operates by risk transfer and the pooling of risk.
			a risk transfer mechanism.	2.3.2	Self-insurance.
				2.3.3	Coinsurance.
				2.3.4	Dual insurance.
				2.3.5	Reinsurance.



Learning Outcome	Assessment Criteria	Indicative Content

3	Understand insurance legal	3.1	Describe the essentials of a legal	3.1.1	Offer, acceptance and consideration.
	principles.	3.1	contract of insurance.		•
17	principles.			3.1.2	Validation of cover.
questions		3.2	Describe the methods of creating an agency.	3.2.1	The main relationships and the duties of each party.
		3.3	Describe the principle of insurable interest.	3.3.1	Why and when insurable interest needs to exist.
		3.4	Describe the concepts of good faith	3.4.1	Definition of good faith and material circumstances.
			and the duty of fair presentation.	3.4.2	The duty of fair presentation.
				3.4.3	The consequences of a breach of duty of fair presentation.
				3.4.4	Cancellation of the policy.
		3.5	Describe the principle of indemnity and how it is modified.	3.5.1	Agreed value policies.
		and how it is modified.		3.5.2	New for old policies.
			3.5.3	First loss policies.	
				3.5.4	Application of indemnity.
		incorporated within ins	Explain the application of clauses	3.6.1	Contribution.
			incorporated within insurance	3.6.2	Subrogation.
			policies.	3.6.3	Average.
4	Understand insurance	4.1		4.1.1	Proposal forms.
10	underwriting procedures		obtain information on material	4.1.2	Surveys.
questions	and their legal significance.		circumstances.	4.1.3	Supplementary questionnaires.
		4.2		4.2.1	Moral hazard.
			relation to underwriting.	4.2.2	Physical hazard.
		4.3 Describe the formation insurance policy.	Describe the formation of an	4.3.1	Procedures relating to quotations.
			insurance policy.	4.3.2	Procedures relating to proposal forms.
				4.3.3	Procedures relating to the issue of cover notes, policies and certificates of insurance.
			Explain the relevance of premium payment methods.	4.4.1	Methods of premium collection.
				4.4.2	Financial Conduct Authority consumer credit rules.
		4.5	Describe the application of Insurance Premium Tax.	4.5.1	Application of Insurance Premium Tax.



	Learning Outcome		Assessment Criteria		Indicative Content
5	Understand policy wordings and procedures.	5.1	Describe the components of a policy.	5.1.1	Policy structure, functions and content.
8		5.2	Explain the use of typical policy	5.2.1	The operation of cancellation conditions.
questions			conditions and exclusions and their application.	5.2.2	The differences between warranties, conditions and exclusions.
		5.3	Describe the procedures and requirements relating to renewals.	5.3.1	Insurers' requirements (transparency).
6	Understand insurance	6.1	Describe the requirements for a	6.1.1	Main requirements for a valid claim.
10	procedures for claims.		claim to be valid.	6.1.2	How proximate cause operates.
questions		6.2	Explain why a claim may be partially met or invalid.	6.2.1	The process of excesses, deductibles and franchises and how they reduce settlement of claims.
				6.2.2	Underinsurance and the application of average.
		6.3	Describe the insured's duties after a	6.3.1	Validation of claims and evidence required.
			loss.	6.3.2	Minimising the loss.
				6.3.3	Other duties including cooperation/notification with the authorities and the insurer.
		6.4	Describe the methods of claims settlement.	6.4.1	Methods used in settling claims.
		6.5	Explain the detection and impact of	6.5.1	Consequences of fraudulent claims for insurers and policyholders.
			fraudulent claims.	6.5.2	Detecting and discouraging fraudulent claims.



	Learning Outcome		Assessment Criteria		Indicative Content
7	Understand the conduct of insurance business and	7.1	Describe the main purpose of the financial services regulators,	7.1.1	Requirements and objectives of regulators, including the Prudential Regulation Authority and Financial Conduct Authority.
15 questions	wider legal and regulatory requirements.		government bodies and other organisations.	7.1.2	Purpose and objectives of Associations including the Association of British Insurers and British Insurance Brokers' Association.
				7.1.3	Purpose and objectives of the Motor Insurers' Bureau.
		7.2	Describe the requirements of the	7.2.1	Purpose of the Insurance: Conduct of Business sourcebook (ICOBS).
			Financial Conduct Authority handbook.	7.2.2	Consumer Credit rules and application.
				7.2.3	Key provisions of the Insurance Distribution Directive (IDD) including the requirements concerning IPID's.
				7.2.4	Requirements of the Principles of Businesses.
				7.2.5	The importance of Consumer Duty and positive customer outcomes.
				7.2.6	Senior Managers and Certification Regime (SMCR).
		7.3	Describe the main provisions of the General Insurance compensation arrangements under the Financial Services Compensation Scheme.	7.3.1	General Insurance compensation arrangements under the Financial Services Compensation Scheme.
		7.4	Describe the provisions of data	7.4.1	The importance of data security.
			protection legislation.	7.4.2	Data protection principles.
				7.4.3	Classification of data.
		7.5	Describe the main regulatory	7.5.1	The provisions of the current Money Laundering Regulations.
			requirements for financial services	7.5.2	The provisions of the Bribery Act.
			industry personnel.	7.5.3	Managing conflicts of interest.
		7.6	Explain the need for effective	7.6.1	The need for effective complaints handling.
			complaints-handling procedures and dispute resolution.	7.6.2	Mechanisms for dispute resolution available to insurers and policyholders.
				7.6.3	The role of the Financial Ombudsman Service.



	Learning Outcome		Assessment Criteria		Indicative Content
8	Understand personal	8.1	Describe the basic features and	8.1.1	Home insurance including buildings and contents.
18	insurance.		outline of personal lines insurance	8.1.2	Insurance for pets, caravans, boats and other property.
Questions			policy cover.	8.1.3	Travel insurance.
				8.1.4	Private medical and dental insurance.
				8.1.5	Personal accident and sickness insurance.
			8.1.6	Extended warranty.	
				8.1.7	Legal expenses insurance.
		8.2	Describe the types of personal insurance that are compulsory in the UK.	8.2.1	Motor insurance.
9	Understand commercial	9.1	Describe the basic features and	9.1.1	Products liability.
7	insurance.		outline of commercial insurance	9.1.2	Commercial property and pecuniary covers.
questions			policy cover.	9.1.3	Commercial vehicle and 'fleet' motor covers.
				9.1.4	Cyber insurance
		9.2	Describe the types of commercial insurance that are compulsory in	9.2.1	Employers' liability.
				9.2.2	Public liability.
			the UK.	9.2.3	Professional indemnity.